

Repetition

Klass, objekt, medlem, konstruktor, destruktör,
relationa som består av, kända till och för en,
dynamisk bindning, överlagring, friend, operatorer

ⓔx) Klassen Motorfordon MF

```
// Specifikation — Mf.h
#include "Person.h"
class MF
{
    private:
        char reg[7];
        PERSON *agare; // MF kämn till sin ägare!
        int skatt;
    public:
        // Konstruktor
        MF(char *reg, PERSON *agare, int skatt);
        // Destruktor
        ~MF();
        // Utskrift
        void skriv();
};
```

①

```
// Implementation - MF.cpp
```

```
#include <string>  
#include "MF.h"  
#include <iostream>
```

```
MF::MF(char *reg, PERSON *agare, int skatt)  
{  
    strcpy(this->reg, reg);  
    this->agare = agare;  
    this->skatt = skatt;  
}
```

```
MF::~MF()  
{  
    agare = NULL;  
}
```

```
void MF::skriv()  
{  
    cout << "Regnr: " << reg << endl;  
    agare->skriv(); // cout << *agare om <<operatør!  
    cout << "Skatt: " << skatt << " kr" << endl;  
}
```

②

```
// Mfmain.cpp
```

```
#include "Mf.h"
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

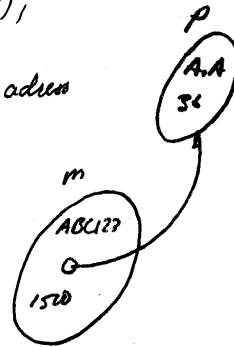
```
    PERSON p("A.A", 36); // Måste definiera först!
```

```
    MF m("ABC123", &p, 1500);
```

↑ // OBS! adress

```
    m.skriv();
```

```
}
```



Ex) En lastbil är ett motorford med lastkapacitet

```
// Lb.h
```

```
#include "Mf.h"
```

```
class LB: public MF // OBS! Arr
```

```
{
```

```
    private:
```

```
        float last; // lastkapacitet i ton
```

```
    public:
```

```
        LB(char *reg, PERSON *agare, intokalt, float last)
```

```
        void skriv();
```

```
};
```

③

```

// Lb.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include "Lb.h"

LB::LB(char *reg, PERSON *agare, int skatt, float last)
    : MF(reg, agare, skatt)
{
    this->last = last;
}

```

```

void LB::skriv()
{
    MF::skriv(); // OBS! Annyr av basklassem skriv
    cout << "Lattkapasitet: " << last << endl;
}

```

```

// Lbmain.cpp
#include "Lb.h"

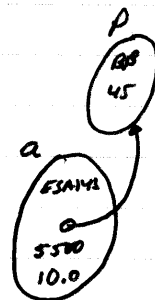
```

```

void main()
{
    PERSON p("B.B", 45);
    LB a("ESA143", &p, 5500, 10.0);

    a.skriv();
}

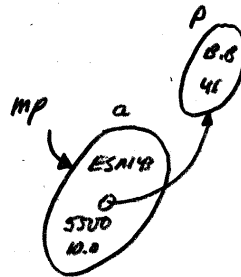
```



(4)

Alt anrop!

```
|  
MF *mp;  
mp = &a;  
mp->skriv();
```



```
// Om skriv markera virtual i MF-klassen (dynamisk bindning)  
// fås korrekt utskrift av all data
```

(Ex) En lastbuss består av en lastbil
och ett antal sittplatser.

```
class LBUS  
{
```

```
private:
```

```
LB lbil; // Består av
```

```
int platser;
```

```
public:
```

```
LBUS(char *reg, PERSON wagen, int skatt  
float last, int platser);
```

```
void skriv();
```

```
};
```

```
// Lbus.cpp
```

```
LBUS::LBUS (char *reg, PERSON *agare, int skatt, -----)
           : Lbil (reg, agare, skatt, Last)
{
    *m->plakru = plakru;
}
// OBS!
```

```
void LBUS::skriv()
{
    Lbil.skriv();
    cout << "Antal sittplakru: " << plakru << endl;
}
!
```

```
void main()
{
```

```
    PERSON p("E.C", 52);
    LBUS ab("E00513", &p, 6500, 5.0, 10);
```

```
    ab.skriv();
```

```
}
```

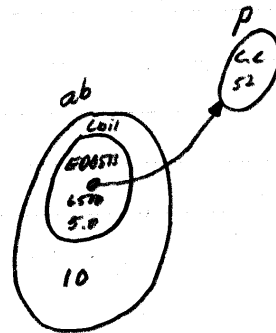
```
Alt! Dynamisk alloking
```

```
!
PERSON p("O.D", 32);
LBUS *abp;
```

```
abp = new LBUS("Q2A111", &p, 4500, 3.0, 5);
```

```
abp->skriv();
```

```
delete abp; ⑥
```



Ex) En tipsrad

//Tr.h

```
class TR
```

```
{
```

```
    private:
```

```
        char rad[14];
```

```
    public:
```

```
        TR(char *rad = "");
```

```
        void slumpa();
```

```
        int antal-ratt (TR ratt);
```

```
        friend ostream &operator << (ostream &ut, TR &t);
```

```
        friend istream &operator >> (istream &in, TR &t);
```

```
};
```

//Tr.cpp

```
TR::TR(char *rad)
```

```
{
```

```
    strcpy(this->rad, rad);
```

```
}
```

```
void TR::slumpa()
```

```
{
```

```
    int slump;
```

7

```

randomize();
for(int i=0; i<13; i++)
{
    slumps = random(3);
    if (slumps == 0)
        rad[i] = 'x';
    else if (slumps == 1);
        rad[i] = '1';
    else
        rad[i] = '2';
}
}

```

```

int TR::count_ratt(TR ratt)
{
    int sum = 0;

    for(int i=0; i<13; i++)
    {
        if (rad[i] == ratt.rad[i])
            sum++;
    }
    return sum;
}

```


7) Templates och Exceptions

Template - mall för olika typer (klasser)

ⓔx) Generell sorteringsfunktion

```
//Sort.h
```

```
template <class T>
void byt(T &a, T &b)
{
    T temp;
```

```
    temp = a;
    a = b;
    b = temp;
```

```
}
```

```
template <class T>
void ursort(T v[], int nr)
{
```

```
    for (int i=0; i<nr-1; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for (int k=i+1; k<nr; k++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if (v[k] < v[i]) // < måste komma!
```

```
                byt(v[i], v[k]);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

⑨

(Ex) Ett tips består av ett antal tipsradier.

```
//Tips.h
```

```
!  
class TIPS  
{
```

```
private:
```

```
TR *trp;
```

```
int nr;
```

```
public:
```

```
TIPS(int nr=1);
```

```
~TIPS();
```

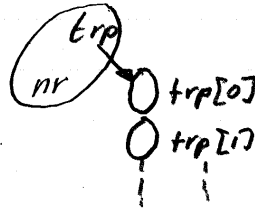
```
TIPS(const TIPS &ts);
```

```
const TIPS &operator=(const TIPS &ts);
```

```
void slumpa();
```

```
void ratta(TR ratt);
```

```
};
```



```
//Tips.cpp
```

```
!
```

```
TIPS::TIPS(int nr)
```

```
{
```

```
trp = new TR[nr];
```

```
this->nr = nr;
```

```
}
```



```

void TIPS::slumpa()
{
    for (int i=0; i<nr; i++)
    {
        trp[i].slumpa();
    }
}

void TIPS::ratta(TR ralt)
{
    for (int i=0; i<nr; i++)
    {
        cout << trp[i];
        cout << "Antal rätt:" << trp[i].antel_ratt(ralt);
    }
}

void main()
{
    TIPS t(10);
    TR tr;

    t.slumpa();
    tr.slumpa();

    t.ratta(tr);
}

```